

BILL TO STEVE AGAIN TODAY
Latest News By the Associated Press
IT IS ALWAYS RICH; READ IT

HOME EDITION
EL PASO, TEXAS, SATURDAY
EVENING, AUGUST 15, 1914.
WEATHER FORECAST.
Fair tonight and tomorrow.
Grains, lower—Livestock, weak—Mexi-
can bank notes, 25—Vila currency, 22—
Chihuahua currency, 24—Carranza cur-
rency, 25.
24 Pages, Four Sections Today.

EL PASO HERALD

GERMAN ARMY MOVING ON THE WAR

Rebels Are Entering Mexican Capital SOUTHERN SUBURBS OF MAKE SHIPS NEUTRAL, U. S. URGES CITY NOT HELD

Last of Federals Leave Mex-
ico City This Afternoon;
Obregon Entering City.

VILLA MAY DECLARE
WAR IMMEDIATELY
Elevation of Carranza Al-
leged Violation of Agree-
ment With Villa.

MEXICO CITY, Mex., Aug. 15.—
Suburbs of the capital were
occupied today by "Constitutional-
ists" under command of Gen. Alvaro
Obregon. The city proper was not oc-
cupied because the last of the federals
have not yet gone, and Gen. Obregon de-
sired to avoid possible street fighting.
When Gen. Jose E. Velasco, the fed-
eral commander, leaves Mexico City
this afternoon with his staff, the evacu-
ation of the federal forces, which has been
going on for several days, will be com-
plete.

Mexico City will then await the
coming of Gen. Obregon.

The program of occupation calls for
the assumption of the presidency by
Venustiano Carranza, the "first chief"
of the "Constitutionalists," immediately
after he enters the city.

Carranza was named provisional pres-
ident of Mexico in the agreement signed
outside of the city of Mexico yesterday
by Gen. Obregon and representatives of
the federal government. Carranza, ac-
cording to an announcement here by
the "Constitutionalists" agency.

The agreement provided that Carranza
should fill all offices necessary to con-
duct the government until a general
election can be held. The federal gar-
rison evacuating Mexico City, it was
said, will form groups of not over 500,
along the railroad to be disbanded by
"Constitutionalists" commanders, while
the federal garrisons in certain towns
near Mexico City and fronting the
troops of Zapata remain at their posts
until relieved by "Constitutionalists".

Forces of Carranza in the southern
states are to lay down their arms and
the navy is to be turned over to the
provisional government.

A commission composed of four
"Constitutionalists," Friday afternoon
met Gen. Velasco, minister of war un-
der president Carranza, to arrange the
taking over of the fortifications at
Cuatrecasas and other points.

Probable Cabinet List.
It is probable the cabinet of Gen.
Carranza will be as follows:
Foreign minister, Emilio Fabila.
Minister to the Interior, Gen. Al-
varo Obregon.
Minister of war, Gen. Eduardo Ray.
Minister of public works, Alberto J.
Pani.

All Churches Ordered Closed.
Orders closing the Catholic
churches were issued today by the
archbishop, who will not permit them
to reopen until the new regime is es-
tablished. Many clergymen are leav-
ing for Spain.

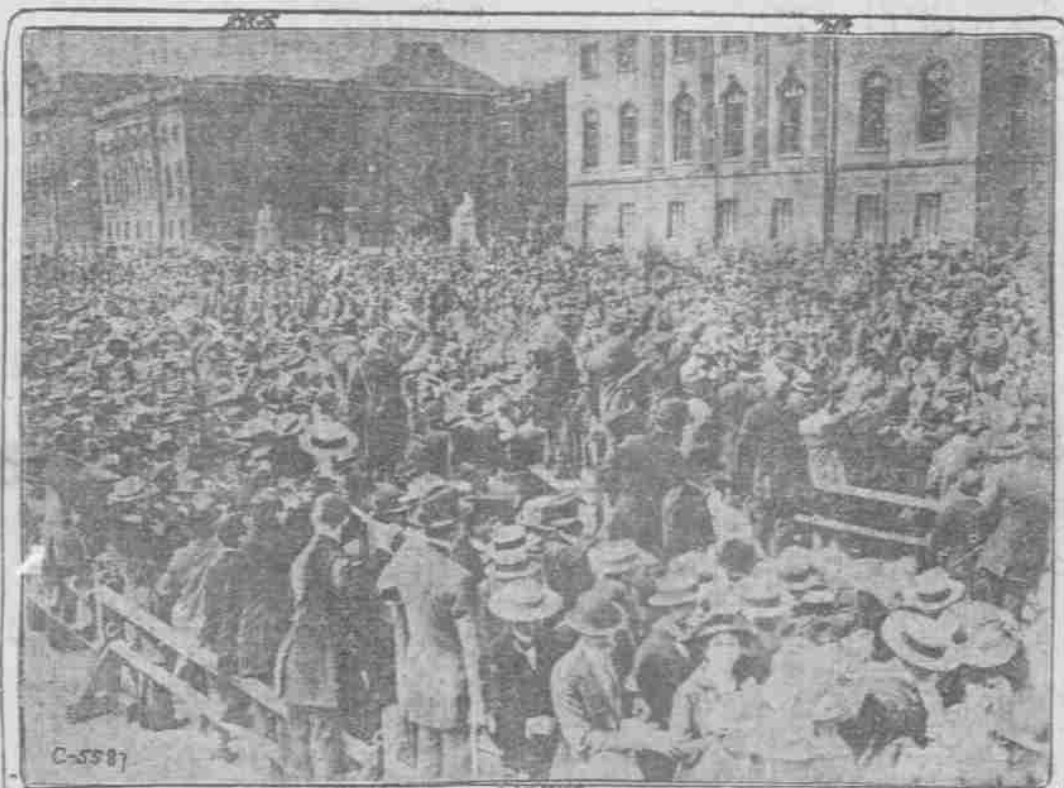
WITHIN the next few days Villa
will be forced to announce his
position as regards the "Con-
stitutionalist" cause, according to
close observers of the Mexican situa-
tion. It is admitted that his hand
has now been forced by the naming
of Carranza as provisional president
for a few days ago, over his own ac-
tuation, the northern leader stated that
no leader of the revolution could be-
come provisional president. It was ad-
mitted here Saturday by followers of
both factions that the next few days
would see one or the other of the lead-
ers back water or the open break
would come.

Villa Army Divided.
Villa at present is having considerable
trouble. The "Constitutionalist" army
is in his own camp. Passengers
from Durango state that that city is
strongly fortified by the Arista brothers
and that an attack from Gen. Tomas
Urbina, a Villa lieutenant, is imminent.
Then, too, friction is reported to have
developed between the Herrera brothers
in Parral. The trouble has arisen
over the execution, by orders of Gen.
Luis Herrera, of friends of his brother,
Maclovio. The branch is said to have
been only temporarily patched up by
Villa at his recent visit to Parral.

If Villa is giving aid or working
with the Maytorena forces in Sonora,
reported to be in the state, no confirma-
tion of his action can be obtained here
either Villa or Carranza adherents.
Carranza representatives who have re-
cently been sent to Sonora continue to
report to local officials that the trou-
ble between Calles and Maytorena is
greatly exaggerated.

Carranza Returns to Chihuahua.
That the state department consid-
ers the Carranza-Vila break serious,
is shown by the fact that George Ca-

German Troops Marching to War



The picture shown above was taken just two days before Germany declared war on Russia. It shows the vast
crowds cheering a division of infantry marching through the streets of Berlin.

WILLIAMS DEFEATS FOE IN CUP MATCH

Forest Hills, L. I., Aug. 15.—The
final matches between the United
States and Australia for the posses-
sion of the Davis cup were played on
the courts of the West Side Tennis
club here this afternoon.

More than 14,000 spectators gathered
for the singles duels between R. Norris
Williams, II, and Norman R. Brookes,
and between Maurice E. McLoughlin
and Anthony F. Wilding, which marked
the closing contests of the 12th tourna-
ment for the Davis cup.

Interest in the opening match between Williams
and Brookes was extremely keen, for
Williams' defeat would give the cup
to the island continent and make the
McLoughlin-Wilding match simply an
exhibition.

Brookes won the toss and opened by
heaving a love game.

Williams won the fourth game alone,
his service and playing being too much
for the veteran. Brookes proceeded to
win the next three games and set by
6 to 1 by steady playing.

Brookes took the initiative at the
opening of the second set, outplaying
Williams in every department of the
game and winning the set 6 to 2.

Williams won the third set, defeating
Brookes ten games to eight.

The crowd attempted to swarm on
the courts, but were driven back, while
Brookes complained to the officials and
sat holding his head in his hands on
the sand box.

INHERITANCE TAX IS NOW PROPOSED

Washington, D. C., Aug. 15.—A res-
olution to develop information on which
to have a federal inheritance tax was
introduced in the house today by "Pro-
gressive" leader Burdick. It declares
that 3,000 men control incomes agree-
ing more than that of the govern-
ment.

"It is proposed, because of the Euro-
pean conflict, to levy additional and in-
creased taxes to meet the expenses of
the government," says the resolution,
"and it is desirable for Congress to in-
quire into the social and economic im-
portance of a graduated inheritance
tax, as correction of the evils attending
upon the possession of swollen private
fortunes."

MOTORCYCLE RIDER SERIOUSLY INJURED

While practicing on the Juarez track
Friday afternoon for the race program
Sunday, Jim Duthie, riding a Harley-
Davidson machine, was seriously in-
jured when his machine skidded with
him and he was thrown violently to
the ground. Both shoulder blades and
both arms were broken. Duthie was
immediately brought to an El Paso hos-
pital, where Saturday he was reported
doing as well as could be expected.

BRIDGE IS PRISON GERMANS OUTWIT FOE

London, Eng., Aug. 15.—A bridge
over the Meuse at Liege, Belgium,
is being kept by the Germans as a
prison camp. In that way they pre-
vent the Belgians from destroying
their line of communication, accord-
ing to wounded soldiers who have
arrived at Maastricht.

German troops jammed their Bel-
gian prisoners into wagons and are
keeping the loaded wagons on the
bridge. Knowing the Belgian fire
would thus be kept away from the
structure. As more prisoners are
taken, they, too, are quartered on
the bridge.

Rev. Oscar H. McGill, of Seattle,
who visits camps frequently, said that
with few exceptions the men were
forced to live under miserable condi-
tions and every effort was made to pay
them as little money as possible.

"It has been testified here that the
men frequently throw mattresses out
of the windows," he said. "If you could
see some of these mattresses you would
not be surprised. I know of a camp
where the men fight each night for the
privilege of sleeping on the table in
preference to their bunks."

Canadian Volunteers Must Bring Consent of Wives

Montreal, Canada, Aug. 15.—Every
married man volunteering for active
service is compelled to bring the writ-
ten consent of his wife before he can
be accepted, according to a militia or-
der made public Friday. Thousands of
these consents have been received by
the military authorities.

THE WAR AT A GLANCE

THE Petit Journal of Paris says it learns "on unimpeachable authority"
that Japan is resolved to declare war on Germany.

A wireless dispatch from Berlin received in London says that in an inter-
view imperial chancellor Von Bethmann-Hollweg represented the war as a "life
and death struggle between the Germans and Russians."

Paris declares officially that the Saales Pass has been occupied by the
French troops.

Grand Duke Nicholas of Russia, commander-in-chief of the army, calls
on the Poles to be loyal to Russia, promising them autonomy.

The Exchange Telegraph company of London says 400,000 Austrian
troops made a concentrated dash on Serbia, but were repulsed with heavy
casualties.

The Belgian general staff reports the position of its army as excellent.
Belgian dispatches report two companies of German infantry ambushed by
Belgians. Fifty Germans are said to have been killed.

Field marshal Sir John French, commander-in-chief of the English field
army, arrived in Paris.

From Rome comes a report of an attempt to reconstruct the league of the
Balkan nations with the object of assisting Russia and restraining Turkey.

Gen. Stein of the German general staff, in a manifesto to the German
nation, cautions the people against believing anything not made public officially.
He said all news will be published in good time and there will be no exaggera-
tion or minimizing.

Gen. Otto Von Emmich, German commander at Liege, is dead. He has
been succeeded by Gen. Von Der Marwitz.

Lumberjacks Fight For Chance To Sleep Upon Tables; Shun Mattresses

Seattle, Wash., Aug. 15.—Stories of
alleged exploitation of lumber em-
ployees featured today's session of the
Federal Industrial Relations commis-
sion. At noon the hearing adjourned
and the commission went to a nearby
camp to make a personal inspection.

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preference to their bunks."

Can Leave Germany

Americans may now leave Germany
as rapidly as train service is restored.
Ambassador Gerard, at Berlin, reported
to the state department, by way of Co-
penhagen today by cable.

Archer M. Huntington, of New York,
president of the Geographical society,
and his family were not arrested, but
have been enjoying the fullest liberty
at Nuremberg, Germany, according to
a message to the state department to-
day from the German foreign office.

Advice received here state the Nor-
wegian consul at New York at 4 o'clock
this afternoon from Rotterdam, Hol-
land, carrying 144 first class passengers
and the second class passengers.

To Send Transports

Five army transports were sent on
their way to Newport News to be has-
tily outfitted for service as transports
aloud to pick up waiting refugees.
Secretary Garrison was notified that
the American lines would increase the
sailings of its vessels to provide ac-
commodations for 1,600 additional per-
sons and managers of steamers that
have been chartered as private relief
expeditions announced they would co-
operate with the war department.

Admiral's committee has agreed con-
siderably more than 20,000 refugees are
expected to be provided within the next
thirty days.

Diplomats Act Promptly

Diplomatic representatives abroad are
acting promptly to provide safe conduct
to sailing ports for American travelers.
The British general staff states that
up to 5 o'clock this evening there had
been no engagement near Dieppe. The
number of Germans in Limburg prov-
ince is declared to have been exag-
gerated and the general military situa-
tion is described as excellent.

U. S. DISAPPROVES MAKING WAR LOANS

Washington, D. C., Aug. 15.—Pres-
ident Wilson today formally disapproved
plans of American bankers to float
loans in the United States for the
benefit of belligerent countries of
Europe, but expressed no objections to
loans made to neutral countries.

SEES GERMAN VESSELS CAPTURED BY BRITISH

Hull, Eng., Aug. 15.—The captain of
the British steamer Buffalo on his
arrival here today reported that his
vessel was continually stopped by gun-
boats. On the voyage up the North sea
the captain saw a number of German
vessels taken as prizes by British war
ships.

ALL NATIONS ASKED TO AGREE

Ships of All Belligerent Na-
tions Carrying U. S. Citi-
zens to Be Unharmed.

U. S. CITIZENS NOW CAN LEAVE GERMANY

Five Army Transports Are
to Be Sent to Europe
For U. S. Refugees.

WOMAN JOINS BELGIUM'S FLYERS

Ostend, Belgium, Aug. 15.—Her pa-
triotism stirred by the heroism of her
countrymen in their stubborn defence
of Liege against the invading Germans,

ONLY 500 ESCAPE UNHURT AT HAELEN

Brussels, Belgium, Aug. 15.—Accord-
ing to the latest advices in the Bel-
gian capital barely 500 German sol-
diers escaped unhurt, out of the 4,000
or 5,000 engaged in the battle of Hae-
len. Many of the field guns of the Ger-
man artillery were lost in the swampy
area. The German soldiers who remained
returned to Tongres.

Rich Tourists, Traveling in Ship's Stowage, Are Glad to Reach New York

New York, Aug. 15.—Another bag-
gageless lot of Americans, who fled
Europe to avoid the war, reached New
York today on the Celtic. The cabins
were jammed and the stewards had a
hard time feeding the throng.

In the first cabins were 354, in the
second 606 and the steerage 652.
More than 100 persons of means
were in the stowage of the Celtic be-
cause of the congestion on board. One
passenger, who fortunately obtained
first cabin accommodations, refused an
offer of \$275 for a state room.

The Hamburg-American line issued
a statement this afternoon saying that
it had under consideration offers to
purchase some of its steamships in
American waters, valued at \$30,000,000.
The fleet embraces the great steamer
Vaterland, largest in the world. If sold,
the vessels would fly the American
flag.

U. S. SHIP FIRED ON BY MISTAKE

Newport News, Va., Aug. 15.—Capt.
Hatch of the Merchants' and Miners'
steamer Dorchester, which arrived
here Friday from Boston, reported that
an unidentified warship, Thursday,
fired three shots at his vessel. The
Dorchester hastily steamed toward the
American flag and the warship made
off.

Appeal to Polish Loyalty

A dispatch to Reuters Telegraph
agency from St. Petersburg says that
grand duke Nicholas, commander in
chief of the Russian army, has issued
a manifesto to Poland, appealing for
the loyalty of the Poles and promising
them autonomy.

Wing Movement Designed to Disrupt Solid Front of Belgian Defenders.

After a day of intense fighting, the
Belgian army has succeeded in forcing an
entry into Sar-
vis at Sables on the Sambre, miles west
of Belgrade, and into Louisa on the
river Deina, according to a telegram to
the Reuters Telegraph company.

BIG AUSTRIAN ARMY REPORTED REPULSED

Bombardment Is Continuous
Along Danube; German
Commander Is Killed.

LONDON, Eng., Aug. 15.—Confronted
by a gigantic army of allied
French, English and Belgians,
presenting an almost impenetrable front,
an extensive movement of the Ger-
mans at Liege developed today. It ap-
peared that the Germans were about to
attempt to envelop the extreme left
wing of the allies. The German army
apparently hopes in that way to dis-
organize the allies and inflict a crush-
ing defeat which will throw open the
way to Brussels and the territory of
France beyond Belgium's borders.

Having arranged the disposition of
the English army with the allies, field
marshal Sir John French has gone to
Paris, arriving there today.

The people cheered and sang the Brit-
ish national anthem when the field
marshal came out of the station in his
khaki uniform. He was attended by the
British ambassador and the French
minister of the interior and was fol-
lowed by a numerous staff.

Sir John spent the day in conference
with Adolphe Messimy, minister for
war, as well as with the French presi-
dent Poincare and premier Viviani.

Austrians Enter Serbia.
After a day of intense fighting along
the entire front of the river
Sava and Danube, the Austrians have
succeeded in forcing an entry into Ser-
bia at Sables on the Sambre, miles west
of Belgrade, and into Louisa on the
river Deina, according to a telegram to
the Reuters Telegraph company.

The Austrians renewed their attempt
to cross the Danube at Belgrade and
at other points, but were repulsed.

A dispatch to the Reuters Telegraph
company from Nish, Serbia, dated Aug-
ust 15 and sent by way of Athens,
gives the Serbian official account of
recent fighting on the frontier.

"Four hundred thousand Austrians,"
says the war office, "attacked the Ser-
vians Wednesday night, after a battle
extending all along the line. Finally
the Austrians were routed with heavy
losses, and were also repulsed from
Belgrade, where they had attempted to
cross the Danube."

"The Serbians are concentrating for
a big engagement which is expected
this evening."

German Checked to Alence.
The German offensive movement into
upper Alsace has been arrested, ac-
cording to a dispatch from the French
war office. The French have made pro-
gress on that side, according to a state-
ment by the British official press bureau.

Liege Forts Still Held.
An official announcement today says
the Belgian mayor in command of the
forts surrounding Liege contradicts the
rumors that they had surrendered.

German Commander Killed.
A dispatch to Reuters from the Ex-
change Telegraph company says the
death of Gen. Von Emmich, the Ger-
man commander at Liege, is confirmed.
He is to be succeeded by Gen. Von Der
Marwitz.

Gen. Otto Von Emmich was 64 years
old. He joined the army as a volun-
teer in 1884 and was promoted two
years later to a lieutenant. He took
part in the Franco-Prussian war in
1870-71. Afterward he was appointed
to be commander of the 10th army
corps. He was made a general.

Alexandria, Egypt, dispatch says:
The big German liner Lloyd liner
Marienbad was captured today by a
British warship near here while on the
voyage from Bombay to Trieste. She
was brought to port.

Aeroplane Bombs Kill.
A dispatch from Namur, Belgium, to
the Times says a German aeroplane
flew over that city last evening and
dropped several bombs. Five men were
wounded, one of them being horribly
mangled, by the explosion of the
bombs.

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(Continued on Page 4, Col. 2).